

英语

English

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Unit10 Cultivation



亲爱的同学们，欢迎大家来到英语网络课堂！今天进行英语下册第一单元的最后一讲。我们首先学习的内容是Reading（阅读）和Speaking（口语）“问路与应答”的常用语句的训练，之后我们将补充一些医学词汇，这部分内容是课本上没有的，请大家在学习的同时做好笔记。

鉴于课本还没有来得及发到大家手里，请大家紧跟课件，让我们开始学习吧！





➤ 教学目标

1. 掌握表达在沟通障碍出现时，解决沟通障碍的一些的常用语句。
2. 了解扩充一些医学方面的专业词汇。程度好的学生尽量做到会读、会拼写、会使用。



➤ 教学难点

1. 医学专业词汇的记忆和掌握。



➤ 任务一

Reading & Speaking

阅读和口语表达

Reading & Speaking P7-8



Read the following dialogue and then act it out with your partner.
Jake cannot find the way back to the hotel. He is asking Wang Lin, a student, for direction.

Jake: Excuse me. I'm afraid I've lost my way. Could you tell me where I am?

WangLin: You are on Qianjin Street now. Where would you like to go?

Jake: I want to go back to the Great Wall Hotel. Does this road lead to it?

WangLin: I'm afraid not. Have you got a map? Let me show you on the map.

Jake: Thank you. Here's the map.

WangLin: Well, let me see... We're here. And the Great Wall Hotel is there. So you have to walk two blocks and then turn right at the traffic lights. There, you'll be on Huaihai Road. Then turn left at the first crossing. The Great Wall Hotel is just at the corner.

Jake: It seems quite far away from here.

WangLin: No, not far away. It's only a 15-minute walk from here.

Jake: Thank you very much.

WangLin: It's my pleasure.



Reading & Speaking P7-8

参考注释:

- 1) I'm afraid I've lost my way. 恐怕我已经迷路了。
lose one's way “迷路”。又如:
I met a girl who lost her way in the street last night. 昨天晚上,我在街上遇见一个迷了路的女孩。
- 2) Well, let me see... 好吧,让我想想(让我考虑考虑)。英语口语常用句。
- 3) So you have to walk two blocks and then turn right at the traffic lights.
因此你得走过两个街区,然后在交通灯处向右转弯。
walk 本句中是及物动词,意为“走过”。
block “街区”。
turn right “向右转弯”, turn left “向左转弯”, 这里 right, left 用作副词。它们也可以用作名词,表示“向右转弯” turn to the right; “向左转弯” turn to the left。又如:
Turn right and you will find the cinema. 向右一拐弯,你就看见那家电影院了。
At the crossing, we turned to the left, walked 100 meters ahead and then saw a white building. 在十字路口,我们向左拐,前行100米就看见了一座白色大楼。
- 4) It's only a 15-minute walk from here. 离这里只要步行15分钟。
句中 walk 是名词,意为“步行路程”; a 15-minute walk “15分钟的步行路程”。
15-minute 使用连字符“-”则 minute 不用复数。
“15分钟的路程”还可以表示为: a 15 minutes' walk. 不用连字符号则 minute 要用复数名词的所有格作定语。



Reading & Speaking P7-8



Useful expressions

Excuse me.

Would you please tell me the way to...?

Would you please tell me how to get to...?

Could / Can you show me the way to ...?

Could / Can you tell me where ... is ?

Could / Can you tell me how I can get to ...?

Where is ..., please?

Walk along / down the street

Go / Walk straight ahead / on

Turn left / right

At the corner / the crossing

At the traffic lights

On the right / left

Reading & Speaking P7-8



Asking and Telling the Way

1. Would you please tell me the way to...?
2. Would you please tell me how to get to...?
3. Could/ Can you show me the to...?
4. Could/Can you tell me where... is?
5. Could/Can you tell me how I can get to...?
6. Where is..., please?

Asking the way

Wall

Asking and Telling the Way

01 Walk along/ down the street

02 Go/ Walk straight ahead/ on

03 Turn left/ right

04 at the corner/ the crossing

05 At the traffic lights

06 On the right / left

Telling the way

Take the dialogue between Jake and Wang Lin as an example and have a talk with your partner in the following situations. The useful expressions may help you.

以杰克和王林的对话为例，在下列情景中与你的搭档对话，这些有用的表达可能对你有帮助。



1. How can I get to the bus stop from the school gate?



2. Please show me the way to the railway station.



3. Where is the manager's office?



4. Where is the nearest shopping center?

Asking and Telling the Way

以下是图1、图2的参考范例，图3、图4请大家自己想象情景，开始练一练。

4. 对话练习参考范例

1) —Excuse me. Would you please tell me how to get to the bus stop from the school gate?

—Well, it is not far away. Walk along the street and then turn right at the traffic lights. You will see the hospital.

2) —Could you tell me where the railway station is?

—Oh, it's far away from here. How would you like to go there, by bus or on foot?

—I want to go there on foot. By the way, I'd like to look at the buildings in the city.

—Have you got a map of the city?

—Here is the map.

—Well, go ahead along the street for about 500 meters and you will arrive at a cross. There, you will see the sign of Wanming Road. Along the Wanming Road, you may walk for about 30 minutes and on the left side of the street, you will find the railway station.

—Thank you very much.

—It's my pleasure.

Asking and Telling the Way



➤ **任务二**

Medical clinic

医学词汇

Medical Emergencies

急诊

New Word and Expressions

be injured/ be hurt 受伤

/'ɪndʒəd/

/hɜ:rt/



New Word and Expressions

be unconscious 不省人事的, 无意识的

unconscious /ʌn'kɔ:nʃəs/ adj. 无意识的



例句:

She was knocked unconscious .

她被打昏了。

They found him lying unconscious on the floor.

他们发现他晕倒在地板上。

New Word and Expressions

be in shock 休克

/ʃɒk/



New Word and Expressions

have a heart attack 突发心脏病

/ə'tæk/



例句:

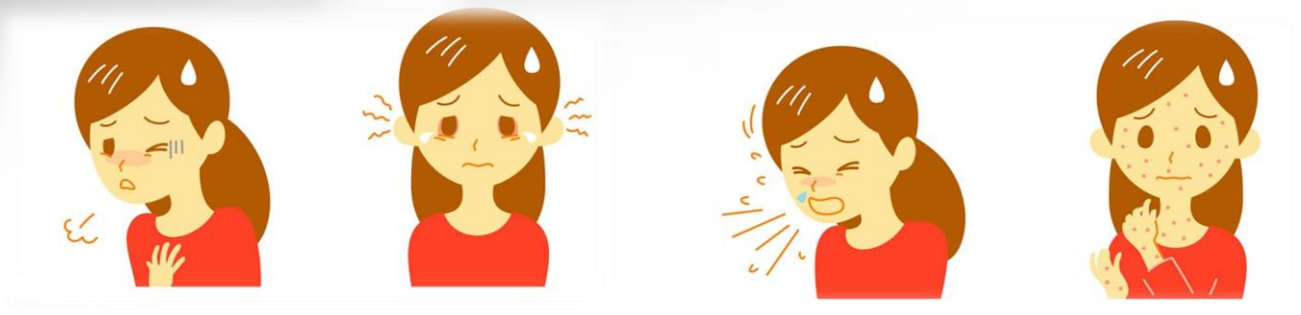
I think he'll have to go to the hospital. His father **had a heart attack.**

我想他得去医院，他的父亲心脏病发作了。

New Word and Expressions

have an allergic reaction 过敏反应

/ə'li:dʒɪk/ /ri'ækʃn/



例句:

Some people may **have an allergic reaction** to a tick bite.

对于蜱虫叮咬有的人会出现过敏反应。

New Word and Expressions

get frostbite 冻伤
/'frostbaɪt/



New Word and Expressions

overdose on drugs 服药过量

/'əʊvədəʊs/ /drʌgz/



New Word and Expressions

choke /tʃəʊk/ v. n 窒息



例句:

She almost **choked** to death in the thick fumes.
她几乎被浓烟呛死。

Very small toys can **choke** a baby.
很小的玩具可使婴儿窒息。

New Word and Expressions

bleed /bli:d/ v. 出血

例句:

My finger's **bleeding**.

我的手指出血了。



New Word and Expressions

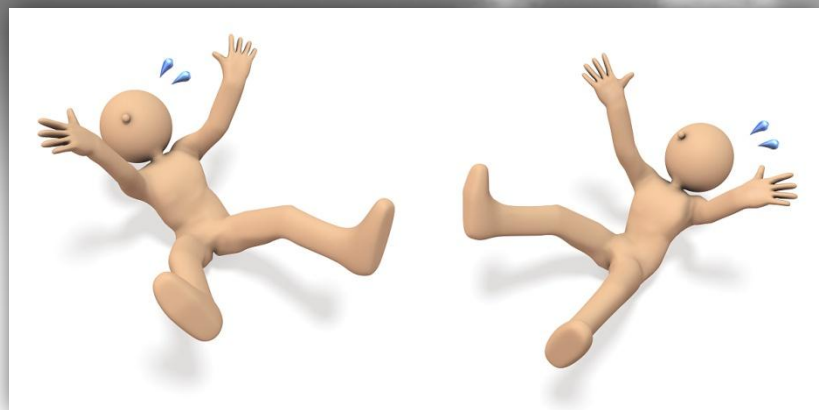
can't breathe 不能呼吸

/bri:ð/



New Word and Expressions

fall /fɔ:l/ n.v. 摔倒



例句:

He lost his balance and **fell** backwards.

他失去了平衡，往后跌倒了。

She broke her right leg in a bad **fall**.

她在一次严重的跌倒中右腿骨折了。

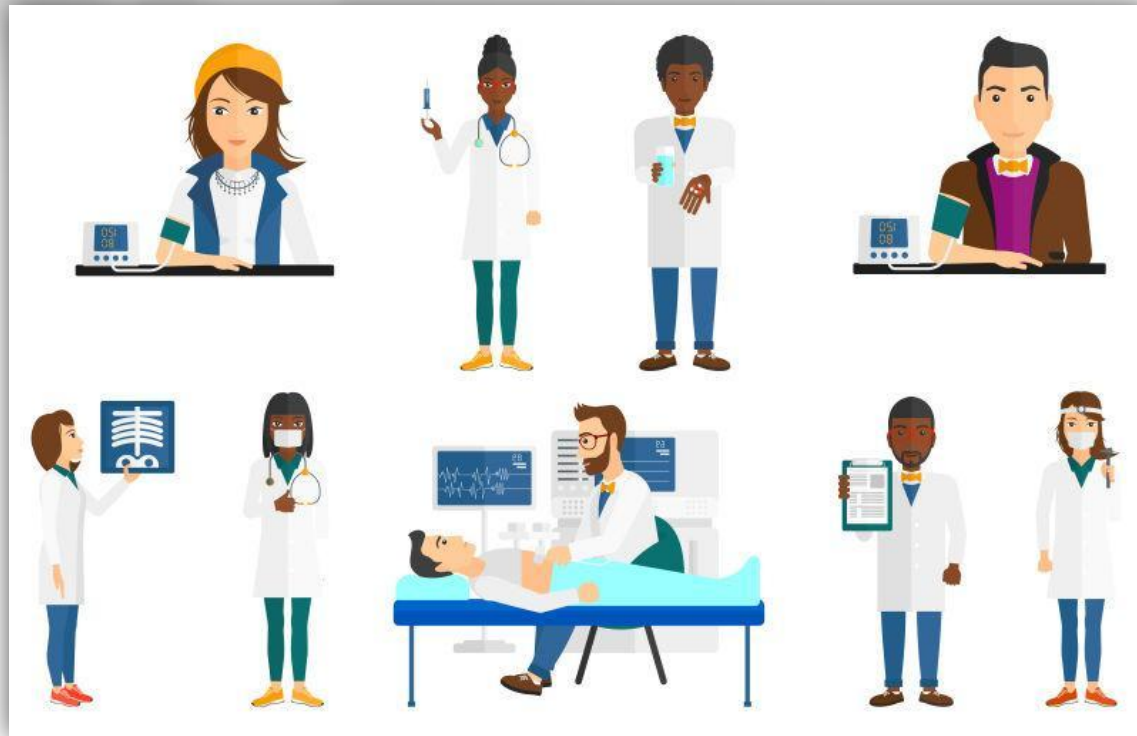
New Word and Expressions

break a bone 骨折



New Word and Expressions

Medical and dental exams 医学及牙齿检查



New Word and Expressions

Heimlich maneuver 海姆立克氏急救法

/ˈhaimlik/ /məˈnʊvə/



New Word and Expressions

make an appointment 预约

/əˈpɔɪntmənt/



New Word and Expressions

check the blood pressure 查血压

/tʃek/

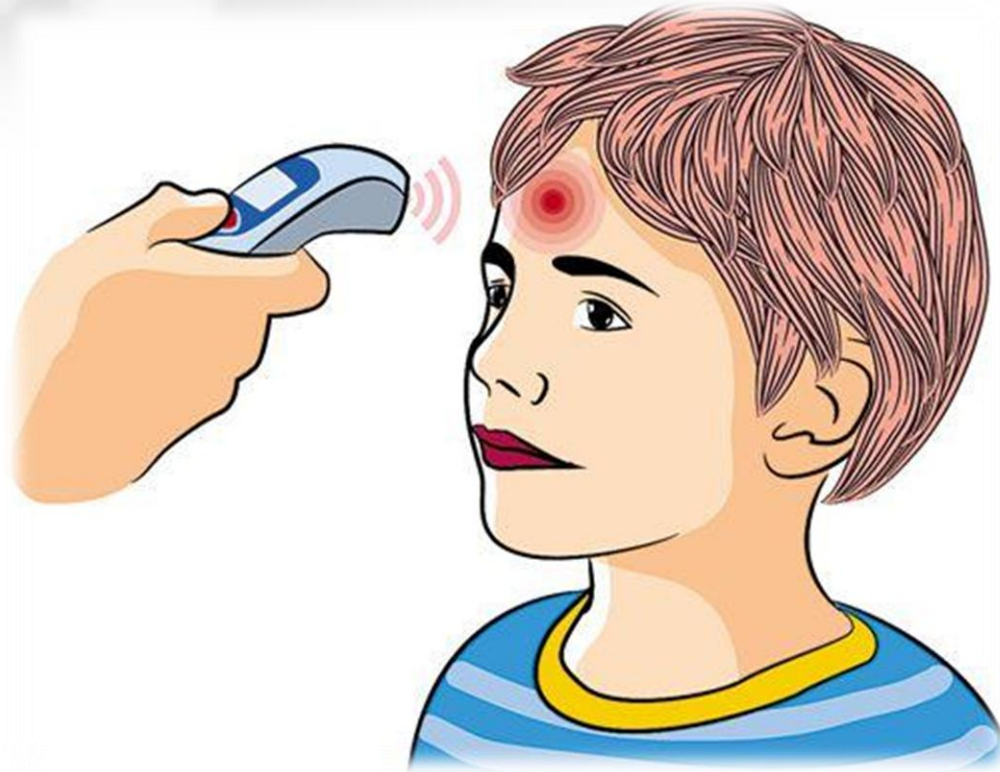
/'preʃə(r)/



New Word and Expressions

take a temperature 量体温

/'tempɹətʃə(r)/



New Word and Expressions

listen to the heart 听诊



New Word and Expressions

look in the throat 查喉咙



New Word and Expressions

examine the eyes 检查眼睛





Homework 作业:

1. 以上的医学词汇，多读，尽量去记忆。
2. 练习题我会以图片方式发放到各班级群里，
请注意查看。



在英语网络学习期间，请大家紧跟学习进度，按时完成学习目标和作业。如果有问题可以通过发邮件的方式来联系我（冯老师：892373225@qq.com），我将尽快为大家解答。祝大家学习愉快，收获满满，健康平安！

谢谢

Thank you